## GSAW 2020 Tutorial A:

Model Based Systems Engineering for Ground Systems

## Length: Full day

## **Overview:**

- 1. MBSE Introduction and Overview
  - Overview of Model-Based Systems Engineering
  - Fundamental Concepts of Modeling
  - Models of Computation
  - Example Application of Models in Systems Engineering

# 2. Front End Diagrams

- Package Diagrams
  - Diagram, description, purpose, and benefits
  - Model organization
  - Package relationships (contains, imports, extends)
  - o Specialized packages: views/viewpoints, libraries, profiles
- Use Case Diagrams
  - Diagram description, purpose, and benefits
  - Use case, actor, and subject
  - Basic relationships: association, include, extend, and generalization
  - $\circ$  Scenarios
- Requirements Diagrams
  - Relationship between requirements and use cases
  - o Creating requirements diagrams
  - o Requirements relationships to other model elements
  - o Representing requirements in tables and matrixes
  - o Building a use case model using the basic set of SysML constructs

### 3. Structure Diagrams

- Block Definition Diagrams
  - Definition vs. usage;
  - o Block features including value types, value properties, parts, references, and operations.
  - Block Definition Diagram description, purpose, and benefits; compartments; relationships between blocks including specialization and associations
  - $\circ$  Multiplicities
- Internal Block Diagrams
  - o Internal Block Diagram description, purpose, and benefits
  - o Instantiations
  - enclosing blocks and representation of parts.
  - o flow ports and standard ports
  - o connectors and item flows
- Parametric Diagrams
  - $\circ$   $\;$  Interpreting constraint blocks on Block Definition Diagrams
  - Parametric Diagram description, purpose, and benefits
  - o constraint properties, constraint parameters, and constraint expressions
  - o connecting constraint properties and value properties with binding connectors
  - o quantitative examples

### 4. Behavior Diagrams

- Activity Diagrams
  - Activity Diagram description, purpose, and benefits
  - o I/O flow including object flow, parameters and parameter nodes, and pins
  - o control flow including control nodes
  - o activity partitions (swimlanes)
  - $\circ \quad$  and actions including decomposition of activities using call behavior action
  - send signal action
  - $\circ$  accept event action.
- Sequence Diagrams
  - *Messages; Lifelines:* Selectors, lifeline decomposition, Activations (including nested).
  - Interaction operators: Advanced interaction operators, Combining interaction operators, Nesting interaction operators.
  - Interaction Decomposition: Interaction Use or References, Gates.
  - *Constraints:* Observations and Timing Constraints, State invariants.
- State Machines
  - o State Machine Diagram description, purpose, and benefits
  - o states and regions including state, regions, initial state and final state
  - transitions including trigger by time and signal events, guard, and action (i.e. effect)
  - o and behaviors including entry, exit, and do

Instructor: Mark McKelvin Jr., The Aerospace Corporation

#### **Biography:**

**Dr. Mark L. McKelvin, Jr.** is a Senior Engineering Specialist in systems and software engineering at The Aerospace Corporation and President of the INCOSE-LA Chapter. Dr. McKelvin specializes in the use of model-based engineering techniques to develop solutions to architecture design challenges for cyberphysical and software-intensive systems. He is also a Lecturer in the System Architecting and Engineering graduate program at the University of Southern California, Viterbi School of Engineering where he teaches courses in Model-Based Systems Engineering and Systems Engineering Theory and Practice. Prior to joining the Aerospace Corporation, Dr. McKelvin worked at NASA/JPL as a software systems engineer, electrical systems engineer, and a lead fault protection engineer on a major flight system. His interests are in the application of modeling, analysis, and design of engineered systems, including cyber-physical, embedded, and software systems. He holds a Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering and Computer Sciences from the University of California, Berkeley with an emphasis in Electronic Design Automation and a Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering from Clark Atlanta University.

### **Description of Intended Students and Prerequisites:**

Familiarity with ground systems architecture and general systems engineering processes.

### What can Attendees Expect to Learn:

MBSE background and fundamentals, Types and uses of SysML diagrams, use of SysML in an MBSE process.