



Ground System Architectures Workshop

Stronger Together: Improving Interoperability for Users and Operations

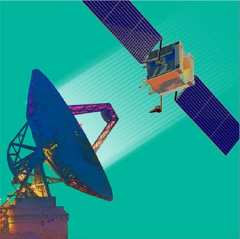
February 22–March 2, 2023 | The Aerospace Corporation | El Segundo | California

GSAW Workshop Summary

***Christian Wallisch,
The Aerospace Corporation***

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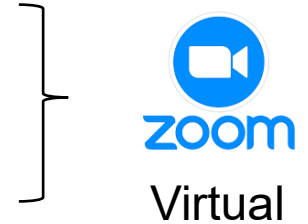
Ground System Architectures Workshop

Recent Past and Present

- GSAW 2020 : “Opportunities in Data Exploitation”
- GSAW 2021 : “Adapting Critical Operations”
- GSAW 2022 : “Driving Innovation for Enterprise Integrations”
- **GSAW 2023:**



} In-person



Virtual

GSAW 2023

***“Stronger Together: Improving Interoperability
for Users and Operations”***

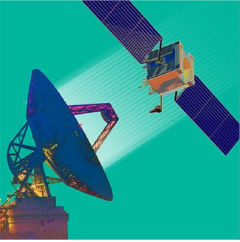
Tutorials*—February 22-23

General Session—February 27-March 2 | **Classified Session**—March 2

Location—The Aerospace Corporation | El Segundo | California

} In-person /
Virtual

[Congrats to everyone for making GSAW 2023 a great success!!!](#)



Ground System Architectures Workshop

Virtual Tutorial - Summary

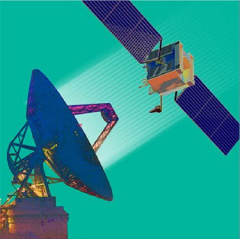
GSAW 2023 Kicks-off with Virtual Tutorials

- **22 Feb 2023**

- *A. An Overview of Ground Systems for Satellite Operations*
- *B. Agile Approaches for Ground Systems*
- *C. Software Defined Networking Leveraging Cloud Processing for Ground Satellite Operations*
- *D. Introduction To Satellite Communications*
- *E. DevSecOps Concepts and Considerations for Ground Systems*
- *F. CCSDS Course – Review of the International Standards for Space Communications*

- **23 Feb 2023**

- *H. Six Sigma Green Belt Tutorial*
- *I. Modeling Information with the Common Core Ontologies*
- *J. Digital Engineering Overview*
- *K. Cloud Native Architectures for GMSEC and EGS Microservices*
- *L. Demystifying Machine and Deep Learning*
- *M. Reducing the Software Risk in Space System Software*
- *N. Model-Based Reviews for Systems*



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Metrics: GSAW 2023 by the numbers

Tutorial Participants:

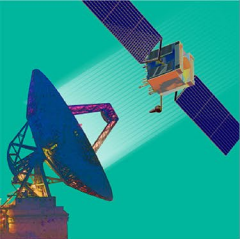
Tutorial A - 55
Tutorial B - 22
Tutorial C - 49
Tutorial D - 40
Tutorial E - 46
Tutorial F - 23
Tutorial G cancelled
Tutorial H - 17
Tutorial I - 19
Tutorial J - 51
Tutorial K - 41
Tutorial L - 20
Tutorial M - 31
Tutorial N - 26
Total # of Tutorial Attendees: 440*

Working Groups

Working Group A 44 in person / 31 virtual
Working Group B 54 in person / 53 virtual
Working Group C 30 in person / 10 virtual
Working Group D 43 in person / 18 virtual
Working Group E 40 in person / 36 virtual
Working Group F 36 in person / 53 virtual
41 in person / 33 virtual (ave)
Total # Working Group: 345 in person/201 virtual*

Breakdown of on-site vs virtual: Onsite 231/Virtual197

Number of international attendees: 9 in person/Total: 43

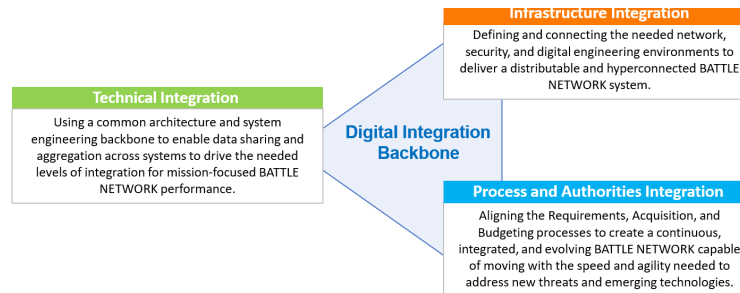


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Keynote Summary : Gen Cropsey

- Blue Printing an architecture for System of Systems Capabilities
 - *System of Systems Integration vs Platform Integration*

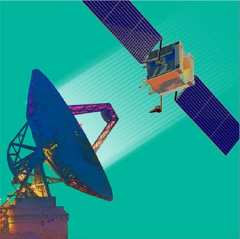
- Digital Integration Backbone
 - *Technology*
 - *Infrastructure*
 - *Process & Authorities*



A comprehensive strategy to address three distinct, but interdependent, integration challenges

- Digital Engineering (DE) Environment
 - *PowerPoint doesn't work anymore*
- “Manage Capabilities with a ruthless focus on specific operational outcomes”
- “**A Complex system that works** in invariably found to have **Evolved** from a **simple system that worked**” John Gall

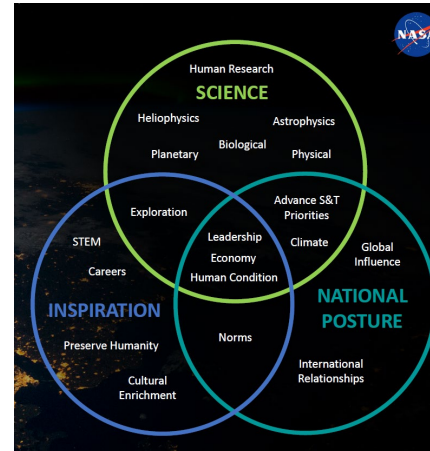
“Own The Data”



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Keynote Summary : AC Charania

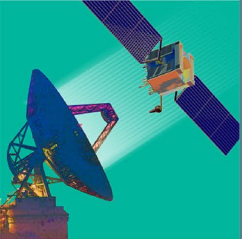
- Artemis Concept of Operations
- HLS / LTV Detailed Descriptions
- Space Technology Portfolio
 - *Early-Stage Innovation and Partnerships*
 - *SBIR/STTR Programs*
 - *Technology Maturation*
 - *Technology Demonstration*



- Detailed Artemis Planning Manifest (Artemis I, II, and III)
- Enabling Technologies for Future Science & Exploration Missions

Artemis Planning Manifest												
CY	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031		
ESDMD-Led	Artemis I Uncrewed Flight Test Block I Orion	Artemis II Crewed Flight Test	Artemis III Crewed Flight Test	Artemis IV Crewed Flight Test	Artemis V Crewed Flight Test	Artemis VI Crewed Flight Test	Artemis VII Crewed Flight Test	Artemis VIII Crewed Flight Test	Artemis IX Crewed Flight Test	Artemis X Crewed Flight Test	Artemis XI Crewed Flight Test	
SMD-Led	Orion Service Module (OSM) Orion European Service Module (ESM) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) - Block 2	Orion Service Module (OSM) Orion European Service Module (ESM) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) - Block 2	Orion Service Module (OSM) Orion European Service Module (ESM) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) - Block 2	Orion Service Module (OSM) Orion European Service Module (ESM) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) - Block 2	Orion Service Module (OSM) Orion European Service Module (ESM) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) - Block 2	Orion Service Module (OSM) Orion European Service Module (ESM) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) - Block 2	Orion Service Module (OSM) Orion European Service Module (ESM) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) - Block 2	Orion Service Module (OSM) Orion European Service Module (ESM) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) - Block 2	Orion Service Module (OSM) Orion European Service Module (ESM) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) - Block 2	Orion Service Module (OSM) Orion European Service Module (ESM) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) - Block 2	Orion Service Module (OSM) Orion European Service Module (ESM) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) - Block 2	Orion Service Module (OSM) Orion European Service Module (ESM) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) Orion Service Module (OSM) Upgrade (OSMU) - Block 2
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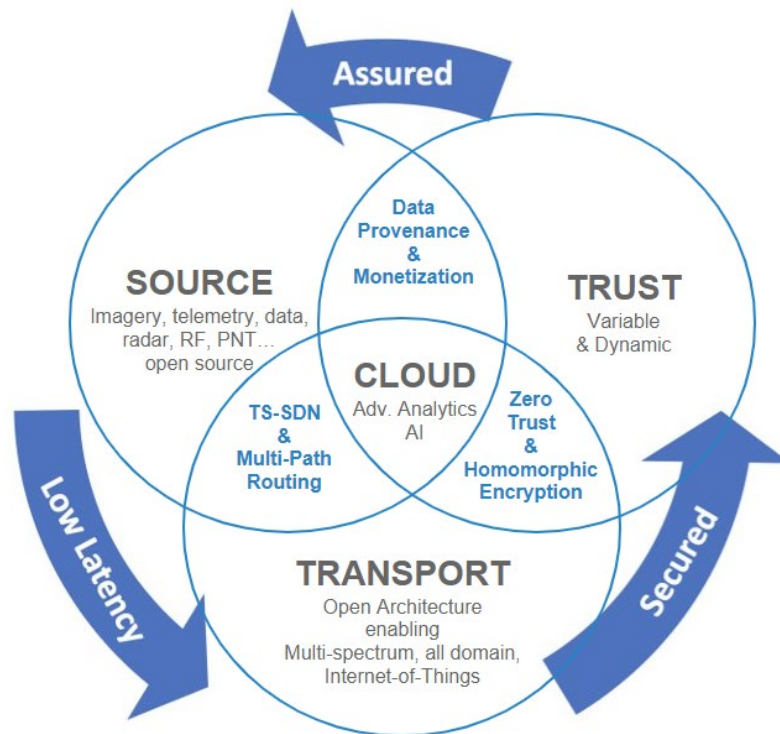
“Ensuring American Global Leadership in Space Technology”



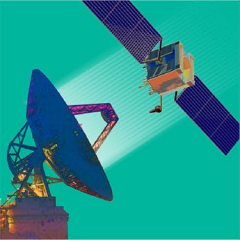
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Keynote Summary : Steve Kitay

- **Satellite Direct to Cloud**
- **Hybrid Space Network Architecture**

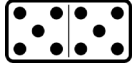


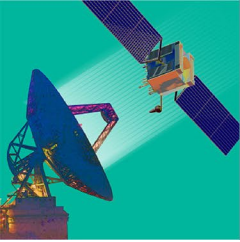
“Strength will come from our ability to move a hybrid space architecture from proof of concepts to a scaled, global capability”



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Highlights from Plenary Sessions

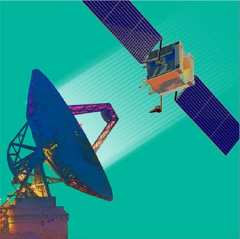
- **NOAA EGS:** Impact of future disaggregation causing a **significant load** Ground Systems. Baseline support requirements above the Ops O & M Budget (2035)
- **Spatiam:** Delay And Disruption Tolerant Networking (**DTN**)
- **Airbus: Domino-X** Project  **10 partners** benefitting from massive innovation from New Space
- **OHB Digital:** **High Availability Architecture** with redundant components & paths
- **PULP Unified Layer Package:** Focus on Mission Support vs Building Mission Control Center
- **USSF Satellite Control Network (SCN) :** **Breaking the Malthusian Paradigm**
- **ESA and CNES:** What's new at the **Guiana Space Centre in French Guiana**
- **Sandia National Laboratories:** **A Decision support prototype based upon an Artificial Intelligence (AI) agent**
- **ESA: New Generation Control Systems – Lessons Learned & Recipe For Success**



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Highlights from Plenary Sessions

- **SCOPE:** System-of-Systems, Capabilities, Operations, Programs, and Enterprises (SCOPE) “Model”
- **Navigating the standards process :** The Right People in The Right Roles
- **MARS 2020 JPL:** Science Intent Capture Architecture
- **JHU/APL New Horizons:** Why GS Freezes Can Have a Large Impact
- **JPL:** Command Encryption & Key management
- **KSAT:** Cloud-Based Digital Signal Processing
- **OpenC3:** Scaling a C2 System to Hundreds of Satellites
- **RDSMO Mission:** Innovate, Prototype, Sustain and Evaluate USSF GS systems
- **Aerospace:** Verification & Validation of A Cognitive Adaptive Systems
- **Aerospace:** Selected Technologies for Machine Learning at the Edge
- **NASA GRC:** Cognitive Systems for Integration of Commercial Gateways
- **Deloitte:** Model-Based Technical Reviews for Future Systems
- **Aerospace:** MBSE;
- **Parsons:** Space Observe, Orient, Decide, Act Loop
- **Boeing:** GPS-IIF Sustainment

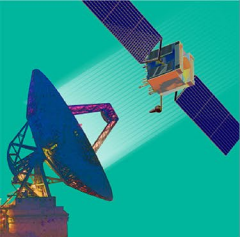


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Another way of looking at it.... The Word cloud



Plenary sessions word cloud



Ground System Architectures Workshop

Highlights from Technical Exhibits

Huge Thanks to All of the GSAW Technical Exhibitors!!!!



JOHNS HOPKINS
APPLIED PHYSICS LABORATORY



ASRC



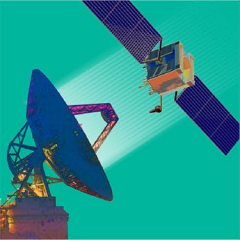
Interstel
Technologies, Inc.



OPENC3

ORACLE

Rocket
Communications



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Conclusion

Thanks to everyone who attended GSAW, virtually or in-person, presenting or attending

- Tutorials
- Working Groups
- Plenary Sessions
- Technical Exhibits
- Keynote Speakers

See You Next Year!!