

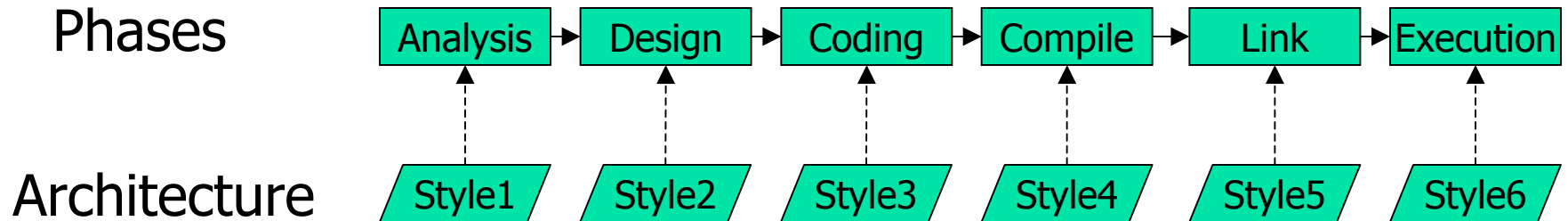


From cradle to grave: An architecture substrate for software lifecycles

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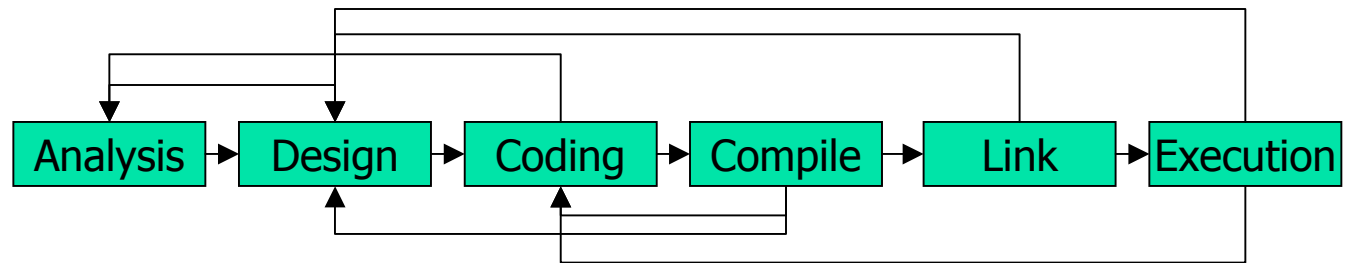
The waterflow lifecycle revisited



- Is there a consensus that architecture is a pervasive concern?
 - Issue: Architecture as a document vs. an engineering model
- Is there a continuity of architecture throughout?
 - Issue: Traceability back and forth among phases
- Do we need architecture everywhere?
 - Issue: Representation & semantics of architecture in each phase
- Is Architectural change propagation cost-effective?
 - Issue: transforming from one phase to the next (manual, assisted, ...)





The Mission Data System perspective

Phases



- The process methodology is flexible...
- ... as long as State Analysis is applied throughout
- Subtle difference between:
 - Explicit architecture representation everywhere
 - Explicit architecture awareness
 - The former is "nice to have"
 - The latter is a pragmatic tradeoff for size & fit

State Analysis & SW Architecture

Similar Dimensions of Concerns	Code level	Component Architecture	System Architecture
 Type information	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>procedural code</i> - <i>functions</i> - <i>classes (OO)</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>methods</i> - <i>interfaces (sets of methods)</i> - <i>ports (interface signature)</i> - <i>components (sets of ports)</i> - <i>connectors (sets of ports)</i> - <i>hierarchical composition</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>types (from state analysis)</i> - <i>State variables Achievers, etc...</i> - <i>domain-specific types Units, etc...</i>
 Instance information	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>variables</i> - <i>events</i> - <i>objects</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>component instances</i> - <i>connector instances</i> - <i>links (pairs of port bindings)</i> - <i>hierarchical composition</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>instances (from state analysis)</i>
 Composition Mechanisms (how is it built?)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>function calls</i> - <i>symbolic references/linkages</i> - <i>shared variables</i> - <i>ad-hoc runtime mechanisms</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>prescription languages (requires type database)</i> - <i>Base schema: xADL instances</i> - <i>Extensible via XML schemas</i> - <i>Compressible via transformations</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>subject to lower-level mechanisms</i>
 Description Mechanisms (what's inside?)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>ad-hoc runtime mechanisms</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>description languages (requires instance database)</i> - <i>Base schema: xADL instances</i> - <i>Extensible via XML schemas</i> - <i>Compressible via transformations</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>subject to lower-level mechanisms</i>



Architecture Composition in MDS

Analysis

- xADL extension for component/connector implementation inheritance
- Separation of structure (defined in xADL) & implementation

Design

Coding

- xADL extension for component/connector implementation inheritance
- Separation of structure (defined in xADL) & implementation
- Architecture profiling for optimizing transformations of xADL to code

Compile

Link

- Packaging of architecture elements into shared objects
- Dynamic registration of architecture elements at shared object init/fini

Execution

- Extensible prescription protocols support connector optimizations
- Architecture evolution includes types & instances
 - Type reconfiguration via dynamic object loading/unloading
 - Instance reconfiguration via prescription changes

The architecture waterfall

